

SAFETY DATA SHEET

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of:
US OSHA HCS 2024 and Canada Hazardous Products Act (HPA) and
Hazardous Products Regulation (HPR), as amended

Issuing Date 11-Sep-2024

Revision date 05-Nov-2025

Revision Number 2

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Name NATIONAL 2 Cycle Engine Oil

Other means of identification

Product Code(s) 07-711527

Synonyms 2 Cycle engine oil

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use 2-cycle engine oil

Restrictions on use No information available

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address

Pinnacle Oil Holdings, LLC.
8175-B Allison Ave.
Indianapolis, IN 46268
317-875-9465
www.pinnoil.com

Supplier address:

Pinnacle Oil Holdings, LLC.
8175-B Allison Ave.
Indianapolis, IN 46268

Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone CHEMTREC: +1-703-527-3887 (INTERNATIONAL)
1-800-424-9300 (NORTH AMERICA)

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification of the substance or mixture

This product is not considered hazardous by either the US OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 2024, or Canada Hazardous Products Act (HPA) and Hazardous Products Regulation (HPR), as amended.

Label elements

No label elements required.

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200

No information available.

Other information

No information available.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance

Not applicable.

Mixture

Synonyms 2 Cycle engine oil

Chemical name	CAS No.	Weight-%	Hazardous Material Information Review Act registry number (HMIRA registry #)	Date HMIRA filed and date exemption granted (if applicable)
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic	64742-65-0	80 - 100	-	-
Residual oils, petroleum, hydrotreated	64742-57-0	1 - 10	-	-
Petroleum distillates, hydrotreated light	64742-47-8	8	-	-
Distillates, petroleum, solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic	64742-56-9	0.1 - 1	-	-
C14-16-18 Alkyl phenol	N/A	0.1 - 1	-	-
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	64742-94-5	0.012	-	-
Naphthalene	91-20-3	0.0001	-	-

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

Inhalation Remove to fresh air.

Eye contact Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water, also under the eyelids. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Skin contact Wash skin with soap and water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms None known.

Effects of Exposure None known.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Dry chemical, CO₂, water spray or regular foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media High volume water jet.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical None known based on information supplied.

Hazardous combustion products Carbon oxides.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.

Sensitivity to static discharge None.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Move containers from spill area.

Methods for cleaning up Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows: Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see Section 13).

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Ensure adequate ventilation. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protection equipment. Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

General hygiene considerations Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands before breaks and after work.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Protect from direct sunlight. Store away from incompatible materials. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control Parameters

Exposure Limits

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH
Naphthalene 91-20-3	TWA: 10 ppm pSk	TWA: 10 ppm TWA: 50 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 10 ppm (vacated) TWA: 50 mg/m ³ (vacated) STEL: 15 ppm	TWA: 10 ppm; TWA: 50 mg/m ³ ; STEL: 15 ppm STEL: 75 mg/m ³ IDLH: 250 ppm

		(vacated) STEL: 75 mg/m ³		
Chemical name	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Naphthalene 91-20-3	TWA: 10 ppm; TWA: 52 mg/m ³ ; STEL: 15 ppm; STEL: 79 mg/m ³ ; pSk	TWA: 10 ppm; Sk	TWA: 10 ppm; dSk	TWAEV: 10 ppm; Sd

Chemical name	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland and Labrador	Nova Scotia
Naphthalene	TWA: 10 ppm; pSk	TWA: 10 ppm; pSk	TWA: 10 ppm; pSk	TWA: 10 ppm; pSk

Chemical name	Nunavut	Prince Edward Island	Saskatchewan	Yukon
Naphthalene	TWA: 10 ppm; STEL: 15 ppm; Sk	TWA: 10 ppm;	TWA: 10 ppm; STEL: 15 ppm; pSd	TWA: 10 ppm; TWA: 50 mg/m ³ ; STEL: 15 ppm; STEL: 75 mg/m ³ ;

Biological occupational exposure limits

Chemical name	ACGIH
Naphthalene 91-20-3	- (1-Naphthol with hydrolysis plus 2-Naphthol with hydrolysis) - end of shift

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls	Showers Eyewash stations Ventilation systems.
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Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection	Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).
Hand protection	Wear suitable gloves.
Skin and body protection	Wear suitable protective clothing.
Respiratory protection	No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.
Environmental exposure controls	Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

9. Physical and chemical properties**Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Appearance	Clear, bright liquid
Physical state	Liquid
Color	Blue
Odor (includes odor threshold)	Mild Petroleum

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
Melting point / freezing point		No data available
Boiling point (or initial boiling point or boiling range)		No data available

Flammability		No data available
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Lower flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Flash point	> 156 °C / 312.8 °F	
Autoignition temperature		No data available
Decomposition temperature		No data available
SADT (°C)		No data available
pH		No data available
pH (as aqueous solution)		No data available
Kinematic viscosity	47.64 cSt	@ 40 °C; ASTM D445
Dynamic viscosity		No data available
Solubility		No data available
Water solubility	Insoluble	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)		No data available
Vapor pressure (includes evaporation rate)		No data available
Evaporation rate		No data available
Density and/or relative density	0.8604	
Bulk density		No data available
Liquid Density		No data available
Relative vapor density		No data available
Particle characteristics		
Particle Size		No data available
Particle Size Distribution		No data available
<u>Other information</u>		
Molecular weight	No information available	
VOC content	No information available	
Softening point	No information available	

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosives	
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	None under normal use conditions.
Chemical stability	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	None under normal processing.
Conditions to avoid	Incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Oxidizing materials.
Hazardous decomposition products	Carbon oxides.

11. Toxicological information**Information on likely routes of exposure**

Product Information	.
Inhalation	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.
Eye contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Contact with eyes may cause

irritation.

Skin contact

Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Ingestion

Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics**Symptoms**

None known.

Acute toxicity**Numerical measures of toxicity**

The following ATE values have been calculated for the mixture:

ATEmix (oral)	> 5,000 mg/kg
ATEmix (dermal)	> 5,000 mg/kg
ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist)	> 5 mg/l

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic	> 15000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 5000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 2400 mg/m ³ (Rat) 4 h
Petroleum distillates, hydrotreated light	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 5.2 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Distillates, petroleum, solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 5000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 5399 mg/m ³ (Rat) 4 h
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 590 mg/m ³ (Rat) 4 h
Naphthalene	= 1110 mg/kg (Rat)	= 1120 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 0.4 mg/L (Rat) 4 h

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**Skin corrosion/irritation**

No information available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

No information available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity

No information available.

Carcinogenicity

The classification listed below for the petroleum distillates in this product pertains to those that contain more than 3% DMSO extract as measured by IP 346. The petroleum distillates in this product do not meet that criteria to be classified as carcinogens. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic 64742-65-0	A2 - Suspected human carcinogen	Group 1 - Carcinogenic to humans	Known human carcinogen	Present
Distillates, petroleum, solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic 64742-56-9	A2 - Suspected human carcinogen	Group 1 - Carcinogenic to humans	Known human carcinogen	Present
Naphthalene	A3 - Confirmed animal	Group 2B - Possibly	Reasonably anticipated	Present

91-20-3	carcinogen (with unknown relevance to humans)	carcinogenic to humans	to be a human carcinogen	
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Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aquatic ecotoxicity

Component Information

Chemical name	Fish	Crustacea	Algae/aquatic plants	Toxicity to microorganisms
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic	LC50: >5000mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss)	EC50: >1000mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)	-	-
Petroleum distillates, hydrotreated light	LC50: =45mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =2.2mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: =2.4mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss)	-	-	-
Distillates, petroleum, solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic	LC50: >5000mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss)	EC50: >1000mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)	-	-
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	LC50: =19mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =2.34mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: =1740mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: =45mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =41mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas)	EC50: =0.95mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)	-	-
Naphthalene	LC50: 5.74 - 6.44mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =1.6mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: 0.91 - 2.82mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: =1.99mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =31.0265mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus)	LC50: =2.16mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna) EC50: =1.96mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna) EC50: 1.09 - 3.4mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)	-	-

Component Information

Chemical name	Earthworm	Avian	Honeybees
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	-	Dietary Toxicity: LC50 > 6500 ppm (Colinus virginianus, 5 Days) Acute Oral Toxicity: LD50 > 2250 mg/kg (Colinus virginianus)	-

Persistence and degradability No information available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Chemical name	Partition coefficient	Bioconcentration factor (BCF)	Trophic magnification factor (TMF)
Petroleum distillates, hydrotreated light	-	159	-
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	6.5	159	-
Naphthalene	3.4	168	-

Mobility in soil No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues/unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging Do not reuse empty containers.

14. Transport information

DOT Not regulated

TDG Not regulated

IATA Not regulated

IMDG Not regulated

15. Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

International Regulations

The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer Not applicable

The Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants Not applicable

The Rotterdam Convention Not applicable

International Inventories

Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

CAA (Clean Air Act)

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to Clean Air Act (CAA).

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals:

Chemical name	California Proposition 65
Naphthalene - 91-20-3	Carcinogen

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Distillates, petroleum, solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic 64742-56-9	-	X	-
Naphthalene 91-20-3	X	X	X

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. Other information

<u>NFPA</u>	Health hazards 1	Flammability 1	Instability 0	Special hazards -
<u>HMIS</u>	Health hazards 0	Flammability 1	Physical hazards 0	Personal protection X

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

List may include phrases which are not applicable to this product

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADN	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (Europe)
ADR	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (Europe)
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ASTM	American Society for the Testing of Materials
bar	Biological Reference Values for Chemical Compounds in the Work Area
BAT	Biological tolerance values for occupational exposure
BEL	Biological exposure limits
bw	Body weight
Ceiling	Maximum limit value
CMR	Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant
DOT	Department of Transportation (United States)
DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada)
EmS	Emergency Schedule
ENCS	Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
HMIS	Hazardous Materials Identification System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
KECI	Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory
LC50	Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population
LD50	Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified
NOAEC	No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOELR	No Observable Effect Loading Rate
NTP	National Toxicology Program (United States)
NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEL	Occupational exposure limits
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PMT	Persistent, Mobile and Toxic
PPE	Personal protective equipment
QSAR	Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship
RID	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail (Europe)
SADT	Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature
SAR	Structure-activity relationship
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act

SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SL	Surface Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure
TCSI	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory
TDG	Transport of Dangerous Goods (Canada)
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
TWA	Time-Weighted Average
UN	United Nations
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very Persistent and Very Mobile
As	Allergenic substance
DS	Dermal Sensitizer
Ot	Ototoxicant
pOt	Ototoxicant - potential to cause hearing disorders
PS	Photosensitizer
RS	Respiratory Sensitizer
S	Sensitizer
poS	Sensitizer - capable of causing occupational asthma
Sa	Simple asphyxiant
Sd	Skin designation
pSd	Skin designation - potential for cutaneous absorption
Sdv	Skin designation - vacated
Sk	Skin notation
dSk	Skin notation - danger of cutaneous absorption
pSk	Skin notation - potential for cutaneous absorption

Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database
 European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
 Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AELG(s))
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
 Food Research Journal
 Hazardous Substance Database
 International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
 Japan GHS Classification
 Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
 NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
 National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)
 U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP)
 New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
 International Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Environment, Health, and Safety Publications
 International Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) High Production Volume Chemicals Program
 International Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Screening Information Data Set
 United Nations World Health Organization (WHO)

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Revision Note Updated format. SDS sections updated: 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage,

transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet